

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE – 3C)

STUDY OF HINDUSTANI AND KARNATAK TALA SYSTEM

Course Title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility Criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		L	T	P		
Study of Hindustani & Karnatak Tala System DSE-3 C	4	3	1	0	• B.A Percussion Music Tabla/Pakhawaj Pass • Must have learnt for a minimum of 6 years at an established music institute	Must have studied the following topics – • General Terminology • Talas and compositions OR • Must have an understanding of the basic concepts such as Laya, playing techniques, Sound production on Tabla/Pakhawaj Tala & Basic compositions etc and their associated components • Knowledge of the Bhatkhande and Paluskar notation systems • Knowledge of the Uthan, Peshkar, Kayada, Rela, Tukda, Paran • Knowledge of the Prachalit Tala.

Course Objective

A complete theoretical aspect of Tabla/Pakhawaj give the wide knowledge of various kind of terminology and compositional knowledge of Tabla & Pakhawaj, thus enabling the students to have a vast and deep view of the rich legacy of the instrument. Advanced learning in of technical terminology, layakari, compositions and various tala of Tabla & Pakhawaj. This enhances the student's skill to face the challenges in the field of Percussion Music.

Course Learning Outcome

- The student is able to give a Theoretical demonstration of the prescribed units
- He is able to demonstrate various aspects of Talas and their differentiation.

Syllabus Theory (45 Hours)

Unit I History of Hindustani & Karnatak Music (10 Hours)

- Historical background of Hindustani Music.
- Introduction Views of various scholars, Music in different eras.
- Historical Background of Karnatak Music.
- Introduction, Views of various scholars, Music in different eras.

Unit II Tala system (10 Hours)

- Ancient Tala System-Meaning of Tala, Talas are used in ancient time.
- Margi Tala, Deshi Tala.
- Present Tala system of Tabla, Prachalit –Teentala, Jhaptala, Rupak, Tevra, Ektala, Chartala, Deepchandi, Jata, Tilwarda, Jhumara, Adachartala, Panchamswari, Addha, Dadra & Keharva.
- Aprachalit Tala –Jhappswari, Basant, Rudra, Leelavati, Panchamswari.

Unit III Compositional Forms of Percussion Music (15 Hours)

- Compositional Forms of Tabla-
- Peshkar, Uthan, Chalan, Theke ki Badhat, Kayada, Baant, Rela, Gat, Tihai, Chakradar, Farmaishi, Laggi & Ladi.
- Compositional forms of Mridangam.
- Taniyavratnam, Kuraipu, Muktaya, Faran, Mohara, Korwai.

Unit IV Notation System (10 Hours)

- Detailed Study of Talas Notation System.
- V.N. Bhatkhande & V. D. Paluskar Tala Notation, Karnatak Tala Notation.
- Detailed study of Karnatak Talas - 7 to 35 Talas, Dhurav Tala, Matya Tala, Rupak Tala, Jhampa Tala, Triput Tala, Ata Tala, Eka Tala. Study of Jatti,& Layakari- Chaturasya, Tisra, Khand, Misra, Sankirn, Aada 3/2 or Dedhgung, Kuaad 5/4 or Sawagun, Biaad 7/4 or Paundugun.
- Prepare Notation book of Talas & Compositions writing in different layas.

Suggestive Readings

- Kumar, Dr. Ajay, Banaras Gharane Ke Pravartak Pandit Ram Sahai Ji Ki Tabla Vadan Parampra (2022) Kanshika Publishers, Delhi
- Mistry. Dr. Aban E, Pakhawaj our Tabla ke Gharane(2000), Pt. Keki S Jijina, Swar Sadhna Samiti, Mumbai
- Mishra, Pt. Chhotel Lal, Taal Prasoon (2004) Kanishka Publisher, Delhi
- Shukla, Dr, Yogmaya, Tab'le Ka Udgam Vikas evam Vadan Shailiyan(1984) Delhi Vishwavidyalay Prakashan
- Mishra, Pt. Chhote Lal, Taal Prabandh(2002) Kanishka Publisher, Delhi
- Mishra, Pt. Chhote Lal, Playing Techniques of Tabla: Banaras Gharana Kanishka Publisher, Delhi
- Mainkar, Pt. Shudhir, Tabla Wadan Main Nihit Soundarya Sarswati Publication, Mumbai, 2008.
- Mainkar, Pt. Shudhir, Tabla Wadan Kala Aur Shastra, Publication Gandharva Mahavidyalaya, Miraj, 2000.
- Mulgaonkar, Pt. Arvind, Tabla, Publisher Name – Luminus Books, Varanasi
- Mulgaonkar, Pt. Arvind, Izajat, Publisher Name- Populer Prakashan, Kolhapur.