

POLITICAL SCIENCE- SEMESTER-V

Category I

(B.A. Honours in Political Science in three years)

STRUCTURE OF FIFTH SEMESTER

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 13: Western Political Philosophy - I

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Western Political Philosophy - I DSC-13	4	3	1	-	Passed Class XII	NIL

Learning Objectives

This course goes back to Greek antiquity and familiarizes the students with the manner in which the political questions were first posed and answered normatively. The aim is to introduce to the students the questions, ideas and values of political philosophy addressed by political thinkers and juxtapose the same to contemporary political thinking. The course aims to provide a critical grasp of the philosophical issues at the heart of politics.

Learning outcomes

By the end of the course students would be able to:

- Understand how to read and decode the classics and use them to engage contemporary socio-political issues.
- Connect with historically written texts and their interpretations.
- Clearly present their own arguments and thoughts about contemporary issues and develop ideas to engage with the latter.

SYLLABUS OF DSC-13

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Text and Interpretation

UNIT – II (14 Hours)

Antiquity

Plato

Philosophy and Politics, Virtues, Justice, Philosopher King/Queen, Communism, Plato on Democracy, Women and Guardianship, Philosophic Education and Good

Aristotle

Man as zoon politikon, State and Household, Citizenship, Justice, Virtue, Regimes

UNIT – III (8 Hours)

Interlude:

Machiavelli

Vice and Virtue, Power, Political ethics, Religion and morality, Republicanism, statecraft

UNIT – IV (15 Hours)

Possessive Individualism

Hobbes

Human nature, State of Nature, Social Contract and the role of consent, State and sovereignty

Locke

Laws of Nature, Natural Rights, Consent, Justification of Property, Right to Resist, Toleration

Essential/recommended readings

1. Text and Interpretation

T. Ball (2004) 'History and Interpretation' in C. Kukathas and G. Gaus (eds.) *Handbook of Political Theory*, London: Sage Publications Ltd. pp. 18-30.

Rawls, J. *Lectures on the History of Political Philosophy*, Harvard University Press, London, Introduction: 1-20.

Q. Skinner (2002) '*Vision of Politics*' Volume I, Meaning and understanding in the history of Ideas, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp57-89

2. Antiquity

Plato, *Republic*, Chapters, trans. G.M.A Grube, revised by C.D.C. Reeve. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1992

Plato, <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/plato/>, Sanford Encyclopaedia of Philosophy

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 9-32.

R. Kraut (1996) 'Introduction to the study of Plato', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-50.

C. Reeve (2009) 'Plato', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 62-80

Aristotle, *Politics*, Chapters, trans. C.D.C. Reeve (called "Politics") Indianapolis: Hackett, 1998

Aristotle, <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/aristotle-politics/>, Stanford Encyclopaedia of Philosophy

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 53-64.

T. Burns (2009) 'Aristotle', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.81-99.

C. Taylor (1995) 'Politics', in J. Barnes (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 232-258

3. Interlude

Machiavelli, *Republic*, Chapters XII, XVII, XXI, Mansfield, Harvey C. (1985) The University of Chicago Press: Chicago and London

Machiavelli, <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/machiavelli/>, Stanford Encyclopaedia of Philosophy

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 124-130

Q. Skinner (2000) 'The Adviser to Princes', in *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 23-53

J. Femia (2009) 'Machiavelli', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 163-184

4. Possessive Individualism

Hobbes, T. *Leviathan*, Chapters 1, 2, 3, Curley, Edwin (1994), Hackett Publishing Company, Inc: Indiana.

Rawls, J. *Lectures on the History of Political Philosophy*, Harvard University Press, London pp. 23-94

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education pp. 131-157.

D. Baumgold (2009) 'Hobbes', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 189-206.

C. Macpherson (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 17-29.

Locke, J. *Two Treatise of Government* (Cambridge: CUP, 1988), Book II, Chapter 1-5

Rawls, J. *Lectures on the History of Political Philosophy*, Introduction: 103-38

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 181-209.

J. Waldron (2009) 'John Locke', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 207-224

C. Macpherson (1962) *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 194-214.

Additional Resources:

J. Coleman (2000) 'Introduction', in *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-20.

Q. Skinner (2010) 'Preface', in *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought Volume I*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press pp. ix-xv.

S. Okin (1992) 'Philosopher Queens and Private Wives', in S. Okin *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 28-50

R. Kraut (1996) 'The Defence of Justice in Plato's Republic', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 311-337

T. Saunders (1996) 'Plato's Later Political Thought', in R. Kraut (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 464-492.

J. Coleman (2000) 'Aristotle', in J. Coleman *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp.120-186

D. Hutchinson (1995) 'Ethics', in J. Barnes (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 195-232.

I. Hampsher-Monk (2001) 'Thomas Hobbes', in *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-67.

A. Ryan (1996) 'Hobbes's political philosophy', in T. Sorell (ed.) *Cambridge Companion to Hobbes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 208-245.

R. Ashcraft (1999) 'Locke's Political Philosophy', in V. Chappell (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*, Cambridge. Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-251.

I. Hampsher-Monk (2001) *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 69-116.

Readings in Hindi

सी. एल. वेपर (1954), राज दर्शन का स्वाध्ययन, इलाहबाद: किताब महल.

जे. पी. सूद (1969), पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन, जय प्रकाश नाथ और कंपनी.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 14: Modern Indian Political Thought

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Modern Indian Political Thought DSC-14	4	3	1	-	Passed Class XII	NIL

Learning Objectives

The objective of this course is to study important themes through individual thinkers. The course has been designed to give students a glimpse of the richness and diversity within Indian political thought. The thinkers have been consciously selected to represent a wide spectrum of ideologies and vantage points within the modern Indian thought tradition. Selected extracts from original texts are also included to be discussed in the class. This will help students to have experience in understanding how these thinkers build up their arguments and develop their views on the respective themes.

Learning outcomes

After studying this course, the students will be able to:

- Develop critical understanding about modern Indian thought.
- Thematically explore ideas in order to locate the topical debates on important subjects on a historical trajectory
- Reflect over the diverse possibilities exhibited in the writings of the respective thinkers.
- Think about issues and debates in contemporary India from multiple vantage points including its historical significance in the Indian tradition.

- Develop toleration and respect for diverse opinion and at the same time, to admire and appreciate the plurality within the modern Indian intellectual tradition.

SYLLABUS OF DSC- 14

UNIT – I (7 Hours)

Understanding Modern Indian Political Thought

UNIT – II (8 Hours)

Nation and Nationalism

Swami Vivekananda, Rabindranath Tagore and Gandhi

UNIT – III (7 Hours)

State and Democracy

Jawaharlal Nehru, Deendayal Upadhyay, Ram Manohar Lohia, and Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar

UNIT – IV (7 Hours)

Rights

Rammohan Roy, Tarabai Shinde

UNIT – V (8 Hours)

Swaraj

Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

UNIT – VI (8 Hours)

Hindutva and Hinduism

Savarkar

Essential/recommended readings

1. Understanding Modern Indian Political Thought

V. Mehta and T. Pantham (2006) '*A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization*' Vol. 10, Part: 7 (New Delhi: Sage Publications), pp. xxvii-ixi.

D. Dalton (1982) 'Continuity of Innovation', in *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore and Mahatma Gandhi* (Gurgaon: Academic Press), pp. 1-28.

R. Guha (2010) "Prologue: Thinking Through India", in *Makers of Modern India*, Penguin Books. pp.1-22

2. Nation and Nationalism

Sen, Amiya P. (2011), 'Vivekanand: Cultural Nationalism', in M. P. Singh and Himanshu Roy (ed.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers* (Delhi: Pearson)

Tagore: M. Radhakrishnan and Devasmita (2003), 'Nationalism is a great menace: Tagore and Nationalism', in P. Hogan, Coln and L. Pandit (ed.) *Rabindranath Tagore: Universality and Tradition* (London: Rosemont), pp. 29-39.

Guha, R (2010), "*The Rooted Cosmopolitan*" in the *Makers of Modern India*, Penguin, pp 185-203

3. State and Democracy

Parekh, B. (1991), 'Nehru and the National Philosophy of India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 26 (1/2), pp. 35-48.

Yadav, Y. (2010), 'What is Living and What is Dead in Ram Manohar Lohia?' *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. XLV (40), pp. 107.

Deendayal Upadhyay (1964), *Integral Humanism*, Bharatiya Jana Sangha, Delhi.

Ambedkar, B.R. (2017) "The Challenges before the Parliamentary Democracy in India and their Remedies", in B.L.Mungekar, *The Essential Ambedkar*, Rupa, Chap-09

4. Rights

Mukherjee, S. (2014), 'The Social Implications of the Political Thought of Raja Rammohun Roy', *Sydney Studies in Society and Culture*, pp. 11-40.

O' Hanlon, Rosalind (2002) *A comparison between women and men: Tarabai Shinde and the critique of Gender Relations in Colonial India* Oxford University Press: New Delhi - Introduction

5. Swaraj

Parel, A. (ed.) (2002), 'Introduction', in *Gandhi, freedom and Self Rule*, Delhi: Vistaar Publication.

Inamdar, N.R. (1986), "The Political Ideas of Lokmanya Tilak" in Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch (ed.) *Political thought in modern India*, New Delhi: Sage pp. 110-121

Singh, S. P. (2017), 'Tilak's Nationalism and Swaraj', in M. P. Singh and Himanshu Roy (ed.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers* (Delhi: Pearson), pp. 194-205.

6. Hindutva and Hinduism

Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar. *Essentials of Hindutva*, 1922-23, available at: http://savarkar.org/en/encyc/2017/5/23/2_12_12_04_essentials_of_hindutva.v001.pdf

Sampath, Vikram (2021) *Savarkar: A Contested Legacy, 1924-1966*, Penguin Random House India: Gurugram

Additional Readings:

Mahopatra, Silika and Singh, Akash (2012), 'What is Indian Political Thought', in Self (ed.), *Indian Political Thought* (New York: Routledge).

Parekh, Bhikhu (2012), 'The Poverty of Indian Political Theory', in Akash Singh and Silika Mahopatra(ed.), *Indian Political Thought* (New York: Routledge), pp. 220-235.

Vivekananda, 'The Nature of British Rule in India- II', in Amiya P. Sen (ed.), *The Indispensable Vivekananda: An Anthology for Our Times* (New Delhi: Permanent Black), pp. 63-69.

Tagore, R (2018) 'Nationalism in India', in *Nationalism* (New Delhi: Macmillan), pp. 97-130.

Madani, M. (2005), *Composite Nationalism and Islam* (New Delhi: Manohar), pp. 66-91.

Gokhale, B. G. (1964), 'Swami Vivekananda and Indian Nationalism', *Journal of Bible and Religion*, vol. 32 (1), pp. 35-42.

Bhattacharya, S. (2016), 'Antinomies of Nationalism and Rabindranath Tagore', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 51 (6).

Nandy, A. (1994), 'Rabindranath Tagore & Politics of Self', in *Illegitimacy of Nationalism* (Delhi: Oxford University Press), pp. 1-50.

- Nehru, J. (1991) 'Selected Works', in S. Hay (ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition (New Delhi: Penguin), pp. 317-319.
- Kothari, Rajni (1964), 'The Meaning of Jawaharlal Nehru', *The Economic Weekly*, pp. 1203-1207.
- Jaffrelot C. and Kumar, N. (2018). *Dr. Ambedkar and Democracy: An Anthology* (Delhi: Oxford University Press).
- Mukherjee, A. P. (2009), 'B. R. Ambedkar, John Dewey and the meaning of Democracy', *New Literary History*, vol. 40(2), pp. 345-370
- Kumar, A. (2010), 'Understanding Lohia's Political Sociology: Intersectionality of Caste, Class, Gender and Language Issue', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. XLV (40), pp.64-70.
- Roy, Rammohun (1902), 'Petitions against the Press Regulation to the Supreme Court, and to the Ring in Council, in J. C. Ghose (ed.), *The English Works of Raja Ram Mohun Roy* (Calcutta: S. K. Lahiri), pp. 278-321.
- Lele, Jayant (1998) *Gender Consciousness in Mid-Nineteenth- Century Maharashtra* in Anne Feldhaus *Images of women in Maharashtrian Society*. The University of New York press: New York
- Bayly, C. A. (2010), *Ram Mohan and the Advent of Constitutional Liberalism in India; 1800 to 1830* in S. Kapila (ed.) *An Intellectual History for India*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press: pp-18-34
- Pantham, T. (1986) *The socio-religious thought of Ram Mohan Roy* in Thomas Pantham and Kenneth Deutsch (ed.) *Political thought in modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp-32-52
- Chakravarti, U. (2007) *Pandita Ramabai - A Life and a Time*, New Delhi: Critical Quest, pp.1-40.
- Omvedt, G. (2008) 'Ramabai: Women in the Kingdom of God', in *Seeking Begumpura: The Social Vision of Anti Caste Intellectuals*, New Delhi: Navayana. pp. 205-224.
- Tilak, B. G. (1922) 'Karma yoga and Swaraj' and 'Swarajya speech at Godhra', in *Bal Gangadhar Tilak: His Writings and Speeches* (Madras: Ganesh & Co.), pp. 245-248; 292-298.
- Gandhi, M. K. (2006), *Hind Swaraj* (Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House).
- Mukherjee, R. (2009), 'Gandhi's Swaraj', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 44(50), pp. 34-39.
- Kapila, Shruti (2010), 'Self, Spencer and Swaraj: Nationalist Thought And Critiques Of Liberalism, 1890–1920', in self (ed.) *An Intellectual History for India* (New Delhi: Cambridge University Press), pp. 109-127
- Piney, Christopher (2011), 'The Tiger's Nature, but Not the Tiger: Bal Gangadhar Tilak as Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi's Counter-Guru', *Public Culture* 23(2), pp. 395-416.

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 15: Political Process in India

Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Political Process in India DSC 15	4	3	1	-	Passed Class XII	NIL

Learning Objectives

This course aims at familiarising the students with the processes through which politics makes itself manifest in India. It involves looking at the different modes through which power is exercised and dispersed in society along the axes of caste, class, religion, ethnicity and gender. It seeks insights from political sociology to understand how political process is mediated through and structured by various forms of social power. It enables students to comprehend the relationship between caste, religion and politics, the constitutional recognition and institutional arrangements for self-government, autonomy and development in the context of tribal communities as reflected in the Fifth and Sixth Schedules, and the various constitutional and legal provisions that enable the state to empower the marginalised and vulnerable in society. It also provides students with the analytical tools for understanding the different dimensions of the Indian state as it governs through regulation, welfare and coercion. The course enables the students to understand the party system in India, its changing form in response to democratic churning and electoral competition, and the role played by them in the articulation of political power. It draws attention to the constitutional, statutory and institutional arrangements for regulating electoral competition through the study of electoral reforms and the Election Commission of India.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students will demonstrate:

- Understanding of political process in India and its interaction with social cleavages of caste, class, gender, ethnicity and religion
- Familiarity with the ways in which the state in India responds to social groups and vulnerable sections
- Knowledge of political parties and the party system in India
- Awareness of the manner in which representation and electoral competition play out in Indian politics

SYLLABUS OF DSC-15

UNIT – I (8 Hours)

Political Parties and the Party System

Political Parties: National and State Parties;

Trends in the Party System: From the Congress System to ascendancy of Bhartiya Janata Party

UNIT – II (7 Hours)

Elections and Electoral Processes

Electoral Process, Representation and social determinants of voting behaviour; Election Commission and Electoral Reforms

UNIT – III (8 Hours)

Religion and Politics

Debates on Secularism and Communalism

UNIT – IV (8 Hours)

Caste and Politics

Caste in Politics and the Politicization of Caste; Intersectionality of Caste, Class and Gender, reservation and affirmative action policies

UNIT – V (7 Hours)

Tribes and Politics

Policies and Challenges: Fifth and Sixth Schedules; Forest Rights Act; Development and Issues of Displacement

UNIT – VI (7 Hours)

Dimensions of the State in India

Welfare, Regulatory and Coercive

Essential/recommended readings

1. Political Parties and the Party System

R. Kothari (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.

Pradeep Chibber and Rahul Verma (2019) 'The Rise of the Second Dominant Party System in India: BJP's New Social Coalition in 2019' in *Studies in Politics*, Vol. 7, No.2, Pp.131-148.

Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P.R. DeSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) *India's Political Parties*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 73-115.

C. Jaffrelot and G. Verniers (2020), 'A New Party System of a New Political System?', *Contemporary South Asia*, Vol.28, No.2, pp. 141-154.

M. Vaishnav and J. Hinton (2019), 'The Dawn of India's Fourth Party System', *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Paper*, 5 September.

K.C. Suri (2019), 'Social Change and the Changing Indian Voter: Consolidation of the BJP in India's 2019 Lok Sabha Election', *Studies in Indian Politics*, Vol.7, Issue 2, pp.234-246.

2. Election and Electoral Process

N. G. Jayal (2006) *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and the Governance of Public Institutions*, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Yogendra Yadav (2010), 'Representation', in Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (eds), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 347-360.

E. Sridharan and M. Vaishnav (2017), 'Election Commission of India', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav (eds.) *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 417-463.

U.K. Singh and A. Roy (2018), 'Regulating the Electoral Domain: The Election Commission of India', *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 17 August 2018.

U. Singh and A. Roy (2019), *Election Commission of India: Institutionalising Democratic Uncertainties*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

S. Kumar (2022), *Elections in India: An Overview*, Routledge, London and New York

Y. Yadav (2000) 'Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge', in F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, and R. Bhargava (eds.) *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.

3. Religion and Politics

T. Pantham (2004) 'Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics', in R. Vora and S. Palshikar (eds.) *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 235-256.

N. Chandhoke (2010) 'Secularism', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.

R. Bhargava (ed.) (2006) *Secularism and its Critics*, Oxford India Paperbacks.

4. Caste and Politics

R. Kothari (1970) 'Introduction', in *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3-

25. M. Weiner (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in Atul Kohli (ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.

G. Omvedt (2002) 'Ambedkar and After: The Dalit Movement in India', in G. Shah (ed.) *Social Movements and the State*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 293-309.

M. Galanter (2002) 'The Long Half-Life of Reservations', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 306-318.

C. Jaffrelot (2005) 'The Politics of the OBCs', in *Seminar*, Issue 549, pp. 41-45.

M. John (2011) 'The Politics of Quotas and the Women's Reservation Bill in India', in M. Tsujimura and J. Steele (eds.) *Gender Equality in Asia*, Japan: Tohoku University Press, pp. 169-195.

5. Tribes and Politics

B. Sharma (2010), 'The 1990s: Great Expectations'; 'The 2000s: Disillusionment Unfathomable', in *Unbroken History of Broken Promises: Indian State and Tribal People*, Delhi: Freedom Press and SahyogPustakKuteer, pp. 64-91.

V. Xaxa (2019) 'Isolation, Inclusion and Exclusion: the case of Adivasis in India', in V.S.Rao, *Adivasi Rights and Exclusion in India*, Oxon and New York: Routledge, pp.27-40

A. Kothari, N. Pathak and A. Bose (2011) 'Forests, Rights and Conservation: FRA Act 2006, India', in H. Scheyvens (ed.) *Critical Review of Selected Forest-Related Regulatory Initiatives: Applying a Rights Based Perspective*, Institute for Global Environmental Strategies, pp. 19-50

6. Dimensions of the State in India

A. Chakraborty (2019) 'From Passive Beneficiary to 'Rights Claimants': What Difference Does it Make', in A. P. D'Costa and A. Chakraborty eds., *Changing Contexts and Shifting Roles of the Indian State: New Perspectives on Development Dynamics*, Singapore: Springer, pp. 25-38.

P. Chatterjee (2010) 'The State', in N. G. Jayal and P. B. Mehta eds. *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3-14.

R. Khera (2020) 'India's Welfare State: A Halting Shift from Benevolence to Rights', *Current History*, April.

M. Khosla and M. Vaishnav (2021), 'The Three Faces of the Indian State', *Open Democracy*, 32(1), pp. 111-25.

M. Mohanty (1989) 'Duality of the State Process in India: A Hypothesis', *Bhartiya Samajik Chintan*, Vol. XII (1-2)

A. K. Thiruvengadam 'Flag-bearers of a New Era? The Evolution of New Regulatory Institutions in India (1991-2016)' in S. Rose-Ackerman, P.L. Lindseth and J. Emerson eds., *Comparative Administrative Law*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp.218-232.

L. Tillin, R. Deshpande and K.K. Kailash eds. (2015) *Politics of Welfare: Comparisons across Indian States*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-39.

L. Tillin (2021) 'Does India have Subnational Welfare Regimes? The Role of State Governments in Shaping Social Policy', *Territory, Politics, Governance*, 10 (1): 86-102.

A. Verma (2007) 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguly, L. Diamond and M. Plattner (eds.) *The State of India's Democracy*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, pp. 130-139.

D. Kapur and M. Khosla (2019), *Regulation in India: Design, Capacity, Performance*, New Delhi and London: Bloomsbury [Chapter One: 'The Reality of Indian Regulation', pp. 3-29].

Y. Yadav (2020) *Making Sense of Indian Democracy*, Ranikhet: Permanent Black [Chapter 9: 'On Theories of the Indian State', pp. 236-248].

Hindi Readings:

अभय कुमार दुबे (सं०) राजनीति की किताब: रजनी कोठारी का कृतित्व, नई दिल्ली: वाणी प्रकाशन

आशुतोष वाष्णीय (2005), 'सांप्रदायिक हिंसा का चुनावी सिद्धांत', *शोधार्थी*, 1 (4), अक्टूबर-दिसंबर, पृष्ठ 28- 34.

आशुतोष वाष्णीय, अधूरी जीत: भारत का अप्रत्याशित लोकतंत्र, अनुवादक: जितेन्द्र कुमार, नई दिल्ली: ऑक्सफर्ड यूनिवर्सिटी प्रेस, 2018

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Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.