

### **Suggestive readings**

- Agrawal, D.P. and Chakrabarti, D.K. (1979). Essays in Indian Protohistory. New Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation.
- Allchin, B., and Allchin, R., (1982). The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, C.U.P. Cambridge.
- Banerjee, N. R. (1965). The Iron Age in India, Munishiram Manoharlal, New Delhi.
- Chakrabarti, D. K. (1988). A History of Indian Archaeology from the beginning to 1947. New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- Kumar, S. (2014). Domestication of Animals in Harappan Civilisation, Delhi: Research India Press, pp. 1-190.
- Neumayer, E. (2010). Rock Art of India, Oxford and New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Pisipaty, S Rama Krishnan (Ed.), (2019). Early Iron Age in South Asia, LAP Lambert Academic Publishing.
- Possehl, G.L. (1993). Harappan Civilization – A Recent Perspective, Oxford and IBH New Delhi.

**Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.**

## COMMON POOL OF GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE) COURSES

### GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-1): Twentieth Century World History: 1900 – 1945.

#### Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/Practice		
Twentieth Century World History: 1900 – 1945.	4	3	1	0	12th Pass	NIL

#### Learning Objectives

This course conveys an understanding of an interconnected world history in the twentieth century. The course focuses on, why and how the world changed in the first half of the twentieth century. It also offers specific case studies to empirically underline the holistic nature of world history. One of the aims of this course is to make UG students aware of the contemporary world of ideas they inhabit.

#### Learning outcomes

This course will enable the students to:

- Define world history, and the factors, that determined it in the twentieth century.
- Understand key concepts like Imperialism, Colonialism and the world wars which acted as catalysts of historical change throughout the world
- Comprehend the twentieth century revolutions and dictatorships in their various forms.

#### SYLLABUS OF GE

##### Unit I: The Concept and Definition of World History: An Overview

Modernity, Imperialism, Colonialism, Interconnectedness, Economic Crisis, Revolutions, anti-colonial struggles

**Unit II: First World War:**

1. Consequences in Europe and the world,
2. League of Nations

**Unit III: 1917 Russian Revolution:**

1. Formation of the USSR;
2. Debates on socialism and the role of the Communist International (Comintern)

**Unit IV: Fascism, Nazism and Militarism:**

1. Italy,
2. Germany
3. Japan
4. Spain

**Unit V: Second World War**

1. Causes
2. Main Events
3. Consequences

**Essential Readings**

**Unit 1:** This Unit shall introduce the students to the concept and definition of world history.  
**(Teaching Time: 6 hrs. approx.)**

- Krippner-Martinez, J. (1995). "Teaching World History: Why We Should Start!" The History Teacher 29 (1), pp. 85-92. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/494534>
- Christian, David. (2003). "World History in Context." Journal of World History vol. 14 no.4, pp. 437-458. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20079239>
- Mazlish, Bruce. (1998). "Comparing Global History to World History" The Journal of Interdisciplinary History vol. 28 no. 3, pp. 385-395. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/205420>
- Findley, Carter V. and John Rothery. (2011). Twentieth-Century World. USA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Lowe, Norman (1997). Mastering Modern World History, Macmillan Press

**Unit II:** This Unit will familiarize the students with the key consequences of the First World War; including the formation of the League of Nations. **(Teaching Time:9 hrs. approx.)**

- Merriman, J. (YEAR). A History of Modern Europe: From Renaissance to the Present. Volume 1. New York, London: W.W. Norton (pp. 1011-1016; 1056- 1077; 1083-1087).
- Roberts, J.M. (1999). Twentieth-Century, the History of the World, 1901-2000. New York: Viking.
- Findley, Carter V. and John Rothery. (2011). Twentieth-Century World. USA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Henig, R. (1995). Versailles and After 1919-1933. Lancaster Pamphlets Series. Second edition. New York, London: Routledge.

- Lee, Stephen.J.(1982) Aspects of European History (1789-1980), New York: Routledge
- Mahajan, Sneh. (2009). Issues in Twentieth Century World History. Delhi:Macmillan.
- महाजन, तनेह. (२०१६). बीसवीं शताब्दी का राष्ट्रव इराहस: एकझलक(भाग-२). रेल्ली: सम्प्रकाशन.
- तिंशेंडे, अनन्त. (२०१४). राष्ट्रव इराहसके माध्यम: बलरूप आयाम. रेल्ली: रेल्लीव व व्यालयाकाशन.
- जैनरमाणि(२००९) आधुनकर राष्ट्रव इराहस, जयपर: जनकाशनमंडीरे
- वमाणि, लाल बहारि,(२०१६), आधुनकर राष्ट्रव का इराहस रेल्ली:हतनगिनशालय

**Unit III:** This Unit will provide the students a broad outline of the history of the USSR upto the 1917 Revolution and thereafter. It shall familiarize them with the functioning of the Comintern. **(Teaching Time: 9 hrs. approx.)**

- Nove, Alec. (1992). An Economic History of the USSR 1917-1991. London:Penguin.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. (1996). The Age of Extremes. 1914-1991. New York: Vintage.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. (2009). The Age Of Extremes- आखे काकायग (translated in Hindi by Prakash Dixit). Mumbai and Meerut: संवादिकाशन
- Roberts, J.M. (1999). Twentieth-Century, the History of the World, 1901-2000.New York: Viking.
- Findley, Carter V. and John Rothery. (2011). Twentieth-Century World. USA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Mahajan, Sneh. (2009) Issues in Twentieth Century World History. Delhi:Macmillan.
- महाजन, तनेह. (२०१६). बीसवीं शताब्दी का राष्ट्रव इराहस: एकझलक(भाग-२). रेल्ली: सम्प्रकाशन.
- तिंशेंडे, अनन्त. (२०१४). राष्ट्रव इराहसके प्रमाण: बलरूप आयाम. रेल्ली: रेल्लीव व व्यालयाकाशन.
- वमाणि, लाल बहारि,(२०१६), आधुनकर राष्ट्रव का इराहस रेल्ली:हतनगिनशालयजैनरमाणि(२००९) आधुनकर राष्ट्रव इराहस,
- जयपर: जनकाशनमंडीरे

**Unit IV:** This unit shall introduce the students to important case studies related to the growth of fascism post First World War. The Unit shall connect the discussion on fascism to the Second World War. **(Teaching Time: 12 hrs.approx.)**

- Hobsbawm, E.J. (1996). The Age of Extremes. 1914-1991. New York: Vintage.
  - Hobsbawm, E.J. (2009). The Age Of Extremes-आखे काकायग(translate in Hindi by Prakash Dixit). Mumbai and Meerut: संवादिकाशन.
- Lee, Stephen J. (1982). Aspects of European History 1789–1980. London, New York: Routledge (Ch.22, Ch.23, Ch.24 and Ch.30).
- Lee, Stephen J. (2008). European Dictatorships 1918-1945. London, New York: Routledge (Ch.5).
- Fairbank, John K., et al. (1965). East Asia: Modern Transformation. Boston: Houghton Mifflin; Highlighting edition (section on militarism in Japan).
- Duikar, William J. (2005) Twentieth-Century World History. Third edition. USA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Henig, R. (2005). The Origins of the Second World War 1933-1941. Lancaster

Pamphlets Series. Second edition. London, New York: Routledge.

- Roberts, J.M. (1999). Twentieth-Century, the History of the World, 1901-2000. New York: Viking.
- Sarao, KTS (2017), Modern History of Japan, Surjeet Publications
- Graham, Helen (2002) The Spanish Civil War: A Very Short Introduction, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Mahajan, Sneh. (2009). Issues in Twentieth Century World History. Delhi: Macmillan.
- महाजन, तनेह. (२०१६). बीसवीं शताब्दी का राष्ट्रव इर्हासः एकझलक(भाग-२). रिलीज़: संस्कारण.
- डि लीवर्वट्यालयकाशन.
- वमालि, लाल बहादुर, (२०१६), आधुनक राष्ट्रका इर्हास रिलीज़: हत्निनिश्चालय

**Unit V:** The Unit shall connect the discussion on fascism to the Second World War.

**(Teaching Time: 9 hrs. approx.)**

- Hobsbawm, E.J. (1996). The Age of Extremes. 1914-1991. New York: Vintage.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. (2009). The Age Of Extremes-भारत का कायग (translated in Hindi by Prakash Dixit). Mumbai and Meerut: संवादिकाशन.
- Duikar, William J. (2005) Twentieth-Century World History. Third edition. USA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Roberts, J.M. (1999). Twentieth-Century, the History of the World, 1901-2000. New York: Viking.
- Lee, Stephen J. (1982). Aspects of European History 1789-1980. London, New York: Routledge.
- Gluckstain, Donny (2012). A Peoples History of Second World War, Pluto Press
- Mahajan, Sneh. (2009). Issues in Twentieth Century World History. Delhi: Macmillan.
- महाजन, तनेह. (२०१६). बीसवींशताब्दी दीकार्वड लक्ष्मीप्रकाशन. हासः एकझलक(भाग-२). रि लीज़ :
- डि लेशपांडे, अनरुद्ध. (२०१४). वर्द्धासके प्रमर्खमददु ः बबलरेआयाम. रि लीज़: रि लीवर्वट्यालयप्रकाशन.

#### **Suggestive readings**

- Atkin, N. and M. Biddis. (2009). Themes in Modern European History, 1890-1945. London, New York: Routledge (Ch.4, Ch.5, Ch.9 and Ch.10).
- Ferguson, Niall. (2006). The War of the World: Twentieth-Century Conflict and the Descent of the West. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Martel, G. (Ed.). (2006). A Companion to Europe 1900-1945. Malden, M.A. and Oxford: Blackwell.
- Wakeman, R. (Ed.). (2003). Themes in Modern European History Since 1945. London, New York: Routledge (Ch.1 and Ch.2).

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