

B.Sc.(H)Statistics Semester-VIII

Category I

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE - 20: BAYESIAN INFERENCE

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY, AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

| Course title and code | Credits | Credit distribution of the course | | | Eligibility criteria | Pre-requisite of the course (if any) |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| | | Lectures | Tutorial | Practical | | |
| Bayesian Inference | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | Class XII pass with Mathematics | Knowledge of Probability Distribution and Statistical Inference |

Learning Objectives:

The learning objectives of this course is

- To introduce students to the Bayesian approach to statistics.
- To make students understand the basic difference between the commonly-taught Frequentist approach and the Bayesian Paradigm.
- To demonstrate the benefits of using a Bayesian approach and obtaining results that are more interpretable.

Learning Outcomes:

After completion of this course, students should have developed a clear understanding of:

- Bayes theorem for random variables
- Prior and posterior distributions
- Conjugate prior
- Non-informative priors
- Bayesian point estimation
- Bayesian Credible intervals
- Bayes factor

SYLLABUS OFDSC-20

Theory

UNIT I

(5 Hours)

Bayes Theorem for Random Variables

Concept of inverse probability; Bayes theorem for random variables; Concept of likelihood function, prior distribution and posterior distribution.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Box, G.E.P. and Tiao, G.C. (2011). Bayesian Inference in Statistical Analysis, John Wiley & Sons (reprint).
- Lee, P. M. (2012). Bayesian Statistics: An Introduction 4th edition, Wiley.
- O'Hagan, A. and Forster, J. (2010). Kendall's Advanced theory of Statistics, Volume 2B, Bayesian Inference, published by Wiley.
- Robert, C.P. (2007). The Bayesian Choice: A Decision Theoretic Foundations to Computational Implementation, Second Edition, Springer-Verlag, New York (reprint).

Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch University of Delhi, from time to time.

Discipline Specific Elective for B.Sc.(H) Statistics Semester-VIII

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 6 A: NON PARAMETRIC TESTING

CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

| Course title & Code | Credits | Credit distribution of the course | | | Eligibility criteria | Pre-requisite of the course (if any) |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Lecture | Tutorial | Practical/ Practice | | |
| Nonparametric Testing | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | Class XII pass with Mathematics | Knowledge of Hypothesis testing |

Learning Objectives

The learning objectives include:

- Usefulness of Nonparametric distribution free tests their strength and weaknesses
- Quantile and Empirical distributions and their utility
- Test for randomness, location and scales under nonparametric setup
- Test association of bivariate samples

Learning Outcomes

After completing this course, students should be able to:

- Make distinction between Parametric and Nonparametric test and measurement scales.
- Appreciate the role of quantile and empirical distribution function and associated tests.
- Identify suitable nonparametric test for both location and scale and able to apply one/two tests including Kolmogorov-Smirnov one sample and two sample tests, sign test, Wilcoxon signed rank test, run test. Median test, Kruskal-Wallis one-way analysis of variance by ranks, Friedman two-way analysis of variance by ranks.
- Test association of bivariate samples using Kendall tau and Spearman's rank correlation.