

**Practical work to be conducted using electronic spreadsheet / EXCEL/ Statistical Software Package/ SPSS/ calculators.**

**ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- Balagurusamy (2017): Reliability Engineering; Wiley
- Sinha, S.K(1986): Reliability and Life testing; Wiley Eastern.

**SUGGESTIVE READINGS:**

- Barlow, R.E. and Proschan F. (1981): Statistical Theory of Reliability and Life Testing; Holt, Rinehart and Winston. (Reprint)
- Lawless, J.F. (2011): Statistical Models and Methods for Life Time Data, 2nd edition; John Wiley.
- Bain L.J. and Max Engelhardt (1991): Statistical Analysis of Reliability and Life Testing Models; Marcel Dekker.
- Nelson, W (2003): Applied Life Data Analysis; John Wiley.
- Rand M and Hoyland A (2020): System reliability theory, Models, Statistical methods and its applications 3rd edition; Wiley.
- Zacks, S (2011 softcover published and 2012 eBook published): Introduction to Reliability Analysis, Springer Verlag

**Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch University of Delhi, from time to time.**

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE-6C: GENERALIZED LINEAR MODELS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY, AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lectures	tutorials	practical		
Generalized Linear Models	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass with Mathematics	Knowledge of general linear models

**Learning Objectives:**

Learning objectives include:

- Provide the ability to learn and use linear and non-linear models for normal data
- Developing ability to learn generalized linear models for normal and non-normal responses.

**Learning Outcomes:**

After completion of this course, students should be able to:

- Use linear and Non-linear models, apply data transformations, and appreciate the need and uses of generalized linear models.
- Use logistic and Poisson regression models.
- Understand deviance, analysis of deviance, Lack-of-Fit tests in Logistic and Poisson regression, and the concept of overdispersion.
- Use Log linear models for contingency tables, and likelihood ratio tests for various hypotheses including independence, marginal and conditional independence, and partial association.
- Understand graphical and non-graphical models.
- Use the concepts of Generalized Linear Models in real life problems.

**SYLLABUS OF DSE - 6C****UNIT I****(11 Hours)****Nonlinear Regression Models**

Review of linear regression models, Nonlinear regression models, Origins of Nonlinear Models, Transforming to a Linear Model, Estimation of parameters and Statistical Inferences in nonlinear regression.

**UNIT II****(12 Hours)****Logistic regression models**

Logistic regression models, Estimation of parameters, Statistical Inferences on model parameters, Confidence Intervals, Lack-of-Fit tests, and Diagnostic checking in Logistic regression.

**UNIT III****(12 Hours)****Poisson Regression Models**

Poisson regression models, Estimation of parameters in Poisson regression, Applications in Poisson regressions. Overdispersion in Logistic and Poisson regression models. Link function.

**UNIT IV****(10 Hours)****Log-Linear Models**

Log-linear models for contingency tables: interpretation of parameters, Estimation of parameters, likelihood ratio tests for various hypotheses, Graphical and decomposable models.

**PRACTICAL/LABWORK-30Hours****List of Practical**

1. Fitting of non-linear regression model.
2. Fitting of logistic regression model.
3. Tests of hypotheses about parameters.
4. Analysis of deviance.
5. Lack-of-Fit tests in Logistic regression.

6. Fitting of Poisson regression model.
7. Log-linear models for contingency tables.
8. Tests for independence,
9. Tests for marginal and conditional independence,
10. Tests for partial association.

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#### **ESSENTIAL READINGS**

- Dobson, A.J. and Barnett, A.G. (2018): Introduction to Generalized Linear Models, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Chapman and Hall/CRC. London.
- Myers, R.H., Montgomery, D.C., Vining, G.G. and Robinson, T.J. (2010): Generalized Linear Models with Applications in Engineering and the Sciences, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., John Wiley & Sons.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- McCullagh, P. and Nelder, J.A. (1989): Generalized Linear Models, 2nd ed., Chapman and Hall.
- Montgomery, D. C., Peck, E. A., & Vining, G. G. (2021). Introduction to Linear Regression Analysis (6th ed.). John Wiley and Sons.

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### **DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE-6D: ADVANCED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES**

#### **CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Advanced Stochastic Processes	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass with Mathematics.	Advanced Knowledge of Probability Theory and Probability distributions

#### **Learning Objectives:**

The learning objectives include:

- To define, design and build stochastic models
- To model and analyze transitions through Markov chains