

**BSc. In Industrial Chemistry**  
*Multidisciplinary*

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-IC 1): INDUSTRIAL  
CHEMICALS AND ENVIRONMENT**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE  
COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Industrial Chemicals and Environment, DSC- IC 1	04	02	-	02	Chemistry+Physics +Maths	NA

**Industrial Chemicals and Environment, DSC- IC 1**

**Learning Objectives**

The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- The objective of this course is to teach the Chemistry of the general industrial separation and purification techniques.
- Production, uses and hazards associated with different industrial gases and chemicals.
- Air pollution, air pollutants, pollutants control procedures, greenhouse effect, global warming,
- Water pollution, water pollutants, industrial effluents and their treatment.
- Water quality parameters and water purification techniques.

**Learning outcomes**

The Learning Outcomes of this course are as follows:

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Know the various separation and purification techniques used in industries like distillation, solvent extraction, absorption, adsorption etc.
- Know the production, uses and hazards of important gases like oxygen, helium, argon, hydrogen, acetylene, ammonia etc.

- Know the production, uses and hazards of important inorganic chemicals like hydrochloric acid, sulphuric acid, nitric acid, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide etc.
- Learn about air pollution, air pollutants, their control procedure, global warming, ozone depletion, water pollution, water pollutants, effluents from different industries, their treatment, water quality parameters and water purification techniques like reverse osmosis, electrodialysis and ion exchange.

## SYLLABUS OF DSC- IC-1

### UNIT – I (06 Hours)

#### Unit 1: General industrial processes

Basic principles of distillation, solvent extraction, solid-liquid leaching and liquid-liquid extraction, separation by absorption and adsorption

### UNIT – II ( 12 Hours)

#### Unit 2: Industrial Gases and Inorganic Chemicals

(a) *Industrial Gases*: Production, uses and hazards in handling of the following gases: oxygen,

nitrogen, argon, neon, helium, hydrogen, acetylene, chlorine, fluorine and ammonia.

(b) *Inorganic Chemicals*: Production, uses and hazards in handling the following chemicals: hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, sulphuric acid, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, bleaching

powder, hydrogen peroxide, potash alum, chrome alum, potassium dichromate and potassium permanganate.

### UNIT – III (12 Hours)

#### Unit 3: Environment

(a) *Air Pollution*: Pollutants and their sources, pollution by SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO<sub>x</sub>. Methods of estimation of CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub> and their control procedures. Greenhouse effect and global warming, Ozone depletion by oxides of nitrogen, chlorofluorocarbons and halogens, Particulate matter and its types.

(b) *Water Quality Standards and Water pollution*: Water quality parameters like pH, alkalinity, DO, BOD, COD, chloride, sulphate, available chlorine etc. Water treatment and purification processes (reverse osmosis, electro dialysis, ion exchange). Pollutants and their sources. Effluent treatment (primary, secondary and tertiary treatment). Industrial effluents from the following industries and their treatment: textile, tannery, dairy and petrochemicals and agrochemicals.

### Practical component (60 Hours)

#### Practical

(Credits: 02, Laboratory periods: 60)

1. Determination of dissolved oxygen in water.
2. Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD).
3. Determination of Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD).

- Measurement of chloride and sulphate ions of water samples by simple titration method. (With AgNO<sub>3</sub> and potassium chromate).
- Measurement of salinity of water samples by simple titration method. (With AgNO<sub>3</sub> and potassium chromate).
- Estimation of total alkalinity of water samples (CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>, HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>) using double titration method.
- Determination of Percentage of available chlorine in bleaching powder.
- Isolation of compounds using solvent extraction method.

### Essential/recommended readings

#### References (Theory):

- Stocchi, E. (1990), **Industrial Chemistry**, Vol-I, Ellis Horwood Ltd. UK.
- Kent, J. A. (ed.) (1997), **Riegel's Handbook of Industrial Chemistry**, CBS Publishers, New Delhi.
- Austin, G.T (2012), **Shreve's Chemical Process Industries**, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited.
- Girard, J.E, (2011), **Principles of Environmental Chemistry**, Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Limited.
- Sodhi, G.S. ((2013), **Fundamental Concepts of Environmental Chemistry**, Narosa Publishing House.
- Vermani, O.P; Narula, A.K. (2012), **Industrial Chemistry**, Galgotia Publishing Pvt. Limited.
- Sharma, B.K. (2011), **Industrial Chemistry**, Goel Publishing House.
- Pani, B. (2017), **Textbook of Environmental Chemistry**, I.K. International Publishing House.
- De, A. K. (2015), **Environmental Chemistry**, New Age International Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi.
- Khopkar, S.M. (2012), **Environmental Pollution Analysis**, New Age International Publisher.

#### References (Practical):

- Bassett, J.; Denney, R.C.; Jeffery, G.H.; Mendham, J.(1996) **Vogel Textbook of quantitative inorganic analysis**, 7th edition, ELBS edition. Prentice Hall Publications.
- Furniss, B. S; Hannaford, A. J.; Smith, Peter W. G.; Tatchell, A. R; **Vogel's Text Book of Practical Organic Chemistry**, 5th Edition, Longman Scientific and Technical, Longman Group Ltd.
- Mittal, K.; Chandra, L.(2013) **Experiments in organic chemistry**, Anne Books Pvt. Limited.
- Gulati, S.; Sharma, J.L.; Manocha, S. (2017) **Practical Inorganic Chemistry**. CBS, Publications.
- Rogers, A. (2015) **Laboratory Guide of Industrial chemistry**, Palala Press.

#### Suggestive readings (if any)

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 2 (DSC-C 1):  
Basic Concepts of Organic Chemistry**

**Credit distribution, Eligibility and Prerequisites of the Course**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Basic Concepts of Organic Chemistry, DSC- C1	04	02	-	02	NA	NA

**Basic Concepts of Organic Chemistry, DSC- C1**

**Learning Objectives**

The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- The course is infused with the recapitulation of fundamentals of organic chemistry and the introduction of the concept of visualizing the organic molecules in a three-dimensional space. To establish the applications of these concepts, a study of diverse reactions through mechanisms is included.
- The constitution of the course strongly aids in the paramount learning of the basic concepts and their applications.

**Learning outcomes**

By the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Understand and explain the differential behaviour of organic compounds based on fundamental concepts learnt.
- Understand the fundamental concepts of stereochemistry.
- Formulate the mechanism of organic reactions by recalling and correlating the fundamental properties of the reactants involved.
- Learn and identify many organic reactions and their mechanisms including electrophilic addition, nucleophilic addition, nucleophilic substitution, electrophilic substitution and rearrangement reactions.

**SYLLABUS OF DSC- C 1**

**UNIT – I ( 6 Hours)**

**Unit 1: Fundamentals of organic chemistry**

Types of Electronic displacements: Inductive effect, Resonance effect, Hyperconjugation, Electromeric Effect. Reactive intermediates and their stability: carbocations, free radicals, carbanions, benzyne, carbenes.

Acidity and basicity in organic compounds (comparison of carboxylic acids, alcohols, phenols, primary, secondary and tertiary aliphatic amines, aniline and its derivatives)

## UNIT – II ( 8 Hours)

### Unit 2: Stereochemistry

Types of projection formulae: Flying Wedge Formula, Newmann, Sawhorse and Fischer representations and their interconversion.

Stereoisomerism: Concept of chirality (upto two carbon atoms). Configurational isomerism: geometrical and optical isomerism; enantiomerism, diastereomerism and meso compounds). Threo and erythro; D and L; *Cis-trans* nomenclature; CIP Rules: R/ S (for upto 2 chiral carbon atoms) and *E/Z* nomenclature (for upto two C=C systems).

Conformational isomerism with respect to ethane, butane and cyclohexane.

## UNIT – III ( 16 Hours)

### Unit 3: Types of Organic Reactions (Including reactions of alkenes, alkyl and aryl halides, alcohols, aldehydes, ketones) Lectures: 18

#### **Electrophilic addition reactions**

Electrophilic addition reaction (with respect to propene, propyne, 3,3-dimethyl-1-butene): Hydration,

Addition of HX in the absence and presence of peroxide, Hydroboration oxidation, Addition of bromine (with stereochemistry).

#### **Nucleophilic addition reactions**

Nucleophilic addition reaction of carbonyl compounds: Addition of HCN, ammonia derivatives

(Hydroxylamine, Hydrazine, Semicarbazide and 2,4-DNP), the addition of carbanion (Aldol condensation, Claisen Schmidt, Benzoin condensation, Perkin reaction, reactions involving Grignard reagent).

#### **Elimination and Nucleophilic substitution reactions**

Nucleophilic substitution reaction (SN1 and SN2) in alkyl halides (mechanisms with stereochemical aspect), alcohols (with nucleophiles like ammonia, halides, thiols, ambident nucleophiles (cyanide and nitrite ion)), ethers (Williamson ether synthesis), Elimination reaction (E1 & E2), elimination *vs* substitution (*w.r.t.* potassium t-butoxide and KOH); Nucleophilic aromatic substitution in aryl

halides-elimination addition reaction *w.r.t.* chlorobenzene, including the effect of nitro group (on the ring) on the reaction. relative reactivity and strength of C-X bond in alkyl, allyl, benzyl, vinyl and aryl halides towards substitution reactions

#### **Electrophilic substitution reactions**

Electrophilic Aromatic substitution with mechanism (benzene)- sulphonation, nitration, halogenation, Friedel craft acylation :*o*-, *m*- and *p*- directive influence giving examples of toluene/nitrobenzene/ phenol/ aniline/ chlorobenzene.

#### **Reactive intermediates and Rearrangement Reactions**

*Free radicals* (Birch Reduction); *Carbocations* (Pinacol-Pinacolone, Wagner-Meerwein, Rearrangement, and Beckmann rearrangement); *Carbanions* (Michael Addition); *Carbenes* (Reimer Tiemann)

## Practical component (60 Hours)

### Practical

(Credits: 02, Laboratory periods: 60)

1. Purification of an organic compound by crystallization (from water and alcohol) and distillation, Criteria of purity: Determination of M.P.
2. Determination of boiling point of liquid compounds. (Boiling point lower than and more than 100 °C by distillation and capillary method)
3. Detection of extra element
4. Preparations: (Mechanism of various reactions involved to be discussed).
  - a. Bromination of phenol/aniline.
  - b. 2,4-Dinitrophenylhydrazone of aldehydes and ketones
  - c. Semicarbazone of aldehydes/ ketones
  - d. Aldol condensation reaction using green method.
  - e. Bromination of Stilbene.
  - f. Acetanilide to p-Bromoacetanilide.

The above derivatives should be prepared using 0.5-1g of the organic compound. The solid samples must be collected and may be used for recrystallization and melting point.

### Essential/recommended readings

#### References (Theory):

1. Sykes, P.(2003), **A Guide Book to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry**, 6 th Edition Pearson Education.
2. Eliel, E. L. (2001), **Stereochemistry of Carbon Compounds**, Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Morrison, R. N.; Boyd, R. N., Bhattacharjee, S.K. (2010), **Organic Chemistry**, 7th Edition, Pearson Education.
4. Bahl, A; Bahl, B. S. (2019), **Advanced Organic Chemistry**, 22nd Edition, S. Chand.

#### References (Practical):

1. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. (2012), **Vogel's Textbook of**

**Practical Organic Chemistry**, Pearson.

2. Mann, F.G.; Saunders, B.C. (2009), **Practical Organic Chemistry**, Pearson Education.
3. Dhingra, S; Ahluwalia V.K., (2017), **Advanced Experimental Organic Chemistry**, Manakin Press.
4. Pasricha, S., Chaudhary, A. (2021), **Practical Organic Chemistry: Volume I**, I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

## DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 3 (DSC-MP 1): Calculus

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Calculus, DSC-MP 1	04	02	-	02	NA	NA